Carmelo Scuderi *and* Gina Vanella

Crossed Oceans & Mountains, 1924–1998

I have been thinking a lot lately about my grandparents... all grandparents. For me, they were the generation who took that enormous leap into the unknown for the future of their families, and here we are today.

Most of us knew them in their role as grandparents. We remember the way they held our hands tightly to cross the roads, the soup they cooked for us when we had a fever, the smiles that we knew were just for us, the fussing and the laughter they delighted us with.

But lately, I have been wondering who they really were.

It has always been important to me to understand where they came from and how we got to where we are today.

I read this somewhere: "To honoring our beginnings, we learn to find our place in the world."

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

How did they look then? Did they act a like when affection was hardly ever displayed?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Did they miss the family they left behind?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

What were they really hoped in Australia?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

How did you feel boarding that ship?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Were you frightened, anxious or excited about your future?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Did you ever get to see Sicily again?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Did you want to return to Sicily?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

What was your first thought when you landed in Australia?

We may think we knew them, and that is certainly a gift not to be taken for granted, but I have this nagging feeling that I should have known them better.

For years I thought I had done a wonderful job preserving our family history. As a teenager, I was so proud of myself for recording those dates, places, names of ships, names of great-grandparents and so much more. Even some war stories and migration ones too.

Storytime happened during those evenings at home, sitting around the dinner table, after a very satisfying plate or two of pasta. Nonna Nick (my mother's father) and my father, Giacomo, leaned back on their chairs and lit their cigarettes. I could tell they were already transported back to their lands. The caffeine was on the stove and the aroma of espresso coffee made me long for it even more...

I grabbed my pen and paper and knew it was happening.

I wonder if I was listening closely enough? Did I hear what had been left unsaid? I don't think I asked those questions of the heart. I know now that they mattered as much as the others.

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What was your first thought when you landed in Australia?

My father, Giacomo Scuderi, had told me about the time when he and his mother came to Australia. It fascinated me then and still does now.

This is what I know about what happened.

1924

An extraordinary situation developed after my Nonno Carmelo left for Australia in 1924, as so many other young men had done. He left his wife, Gina Vanella and young son, Giacomo, behind.

The plan was not any different to all the others: work hard, save money, get a house and then bring the family over. But things don't always go as planned.

What would happen if the will refused to go?

1926

This happened with my Nonno and Nonna. After 2 years in Australia, in 1926, my Nonno Carmelo called his wife and son to come over. He sent money and organised their voyage, but they didn't arrive... and this happened more than twice. Each time Nonno Carmelo waited home alone.

What happened?

I was told she did not want to leave Grammichele. We think that Nonna Gina also had a special connection with her hometown, Grammichele and the peoples.



A rare selfie in Ogden Queensland! Nonna? Circa 1930

She and Giacomo lived with her sister, Giacomina, with whom she had grown very close. Giacomina also had a young son, Michele, and her husband, Mario Sentina, also had left for Australia, 2 years before Nonna Carmelo. The sisters had a lot in common.



Nonna Gina and Giacomina

The two boys grew up more like brothers than cousins. My father spoke highly of Michele and they saw each other when my father returned to Italy when Michele's age was 5. I don't have to ask him if he missed Michele. I knew he did.

They were all content with their happy, comfortable and simple life.



Gina and Giacomina Scuderi, Grammichele

Nonna and my father shared a very special bond that kept them always very close and devoted to each other.

Nonna had only been married a year when Carmelo left and Giacomo was 15 months old.

While Nonna remained in Italy, Nonno developed a relationship with an Australian woman and they had a child, a girl named Carma, born in 1928. Another child was also born, Nonna Gwen, in 1930, but she died when she was 5 years old from pneumonia from whooping cough. Nonna Gwen could have been omitted from the story but I felt a need to include her short existence in this story which is here as well.

After Nonna's refusal to join him, they lost contact for about 10 years. No money was sent over during that time.

1932

In 1932, Nonna Gina's brother, Salvatore Vanella, who had been in Australia since 1922, and her brother-in-law Giuseppe, (Nonno Carmelo's brother) applied for her to come to Australia. The document states this was an 'unusual request' since her husband was already in Australia, and he was not the person applying.

I wonder what this implies.

Salvatore stated he would take care of her financially and provide a home for her if her husband was unable to do so. ...or didn't want to do so.

...but Nonna Gina still didn't come.

Salvatore and Giuseppe had hoped that by reuniting them both, Carmelo would "be free from the infatuation of a woman with whom he is entangled".

It sounds to me like the marriage was over.

Meanwhile Nonno Carmelo's world had to establish himself as a market gardener but almost went bankrupt when he tried to expand his agricultural ventures. The post war recession hit him hard as it did many others.

Nonno was not financially comfortable and was on the "susso", the sustenance payment provided to those in need. His partner had children from previous marriages, and he was supporting them as well. The Australian government refused to let he made, and all the children were placed in orphanage. Carma was the only child to remain with her parents.

It seemed to me that Nonna knew of this relationship.... I confirmed this from documents I read. This surely would have had a huge influence on her reluctance to join her husband...but I think, there was more to it than this.

Two world wars occurred during their separation, a recession, and an economic boom was booming.

1946

In 1946, Carma married an Italian from Abruzzi. Nonno must have been so proud. He sent a card and photo of himself with Carma, on the back he wrote:



Carmela Scuderi and Anselmo Mills, Wedding Day, Melbourne, Australia, 1946

Gianna Scuderi, Grammichele

I noted that the card did not mention Nonna.

Giacomo replied and sent this photo. He wrote:



Giacomo Scuderi, Grammichele

1949

In 1948 Nonna Gina and Giacomo arrived in Australia to join my Nonno. My father was 24 when he met his father for the first time in his living memory. Gina was 53.

They had been apart for almost 24 years. I still wonder what happened in 1948 that brought them to Australia.

They ran Nonno Carmelo's market stall, first Melbourne on December 6, 1948. For the purpose of recognition, they waved their white handkerchiefs high up in the air so they could find each other. They also had the red of the crowd there would be doing the same.

I would have loved to have seen that!

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Did Nonno actually believe that they would really come this time?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Was he shocked to see them?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

I never thought to ask my father what was that first meeting like, with his father. Was it emotional?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

How did they connect after all those years apart?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Was there father-son relationship spontaneous or did it take time with both? Hard at 24?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Was Nonno forgiving and loving with Nonna? Did Nonno resent Nonna for leaving and not trying his home? Like?

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Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Did he envisage a future with Nonna reconstructed, or had his dreams?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Were they struggling financially?

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Maybe he just wished to "see the world" beyond Grammichelle and then come back home.

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

I don't know.

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Did Nonna feel it was time for her son to meet his father?

Nonna Gina and Nonna Carmelo never returned to Grammichele.



Carmela Scuderi, Anselmo Mills, Gina Vanella, Giacomo Scuderi, Giacomina Scuderi, Gianna Scuderi, Grammichele

Somehow, Carma and Nonna Gina instantly formed a connection. Carma took Nonna shopping, accompanied her to hairdresser appointments and doctor visits. They shared cups of strong brewed tea. I saw this and had occasions to join them. I grew to enjoy those cups of tea too.

My father always told us that Aunty Carma was his half-sister. I remember I appreciated bringing the truth of Carma's existence, knowing that matters of this sort were often best left unspoken.

Dad and Aunty Carma bonded beautifully and so naturally as well. It was as though they had always been sister.

I saw that too. A new family is formed.

Do happy lives follow? I don't really know. They intertwined together and I didn't see any reason not to believe they were connected.

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

I still wonder what happened in 1948 that finally made Nonno Carmelo leave Australia after so long apart.

Questions I'd Ask Them Today

Did Giacomo persistently express his desire to meet the father he never knew?

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I don't know.

There is no one to ask any more and I know I will never know the answers... and no one else will know either.

Being in this position now worries me a lot. I can still leave a legacy of what I know and hope someone cares enough.

— Jeanette Ciccarelli née Scuderi